The Underreporting and Dismissal of Sexual Assault Cases Against Women in the United States

Jacey Passmore

FOOTNOTES

- 1. "Scope of the Problem: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network,* accessed April 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/scope-problem.
- 2. Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2012, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- 3. Jodie Murphy-Oikonen et al., "Unfounded Sexual Assault: Women's Experiences of Not Being Believed by the Police," *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 37, no. 11 (June 2022): 8916–40, https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9136376/.
- 4. "Scope of the Problem: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network,* accessed April 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/scope-problem.
- 5. Jodie Murphy-Oikonen et al., "Unfounded Sexual Assault: Women's Experiences of Not Being Believed by the Police," *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 37, no. 11 (June 2022): 8916–40, https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9136376/.
- 6. "Scope of the Problem: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network,* accessed April 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/scope-problem.
- 7. Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2012, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- 8. Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2012, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- Roger Przybylski, "Chapter 5: Adult Sex Offender Recidivism," Office of Sex Offender Sentencing, Monitoring, Apprehending, Registering, and Tracking, US Department of Justice, July 2015, https://smart.ojp.gov/somapi/chapter-5-adult-sex-offender-recidivism#_ednref1.
- 10. Ibid.
- **11.** "About RAINN," *Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network,* accessed June 5, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/about-rainn.
- **12.** "Scope of the Problem: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network,* accessed June 16, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/scope-problem.
- **13.** Matthew Tull, "Emotional Avoidance in PTSD," *Very Well Mind,* August 29, 2022, https://www.verywellmind.com/ptsd-and-emotional-avoidance-2797640.
- 14. "Key Definitions: Stanford's Definition of Consent," *Office of the Vice Provost for Institutional Equity, Access & Community,* Stanford University, accessed June 5, 2023, https://equity.stanford.edu/sexual-violence-support/policies/key-definitions#consent.
- **15.** "Crime in the United States," *Criminal Justice Information Services Division,* Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2013,

https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s/2013/crime-in-the-u.s.-2013/violent-crime/rape.

- Rosemary Iconis, "Rape Myth Acceptance In College Students: A Literature Review," *Queensborough Community College of the City University of New York* 1, no. 2 (May 2008), https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1056477.pdf.
- 17. Martha Burt, "Cultural Myths and Supports for Rape," *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 38, no. 2 (1980): 217–30, https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.38.2.217.
- **18.** "PTSD Retraumatization," *BrightQuest Treatment Centers,* accessed June 5, 2023, https://www.brightquest.com/post-traumatic-stress-disorder/retraumatization/.

- **19.** "Sexual Assault," *Office of Violence Against Women,* The United States Department of Justice, *May 8,* 2023, https://www.justice.gov/ovw/sexual-assault.
- 20. "What is a Sexual Assault Forensic Exam?" *Rape, Abuse, & Insest National Network*, accessed April 9, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/articles/rape-kit.
- **21.** "Statutes of Limitations," *Rape, Abuse, and Insest National Network*, accessed April 9, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statutes-limitations.
- 22. "Blaming the Victim," *APA Dictionary of Psychology,* accessed June 7, 2023, https://dictionary.apa.org/blaming-the-victim.
- 23. Lindsey Osborne, "Failure to Report: The Detrimental Effects Following Sexual Assault," *Intuition: The BYU Undergraduate Journal in Psychology* 15, no. 1 (2021): https://scholarsarchive.byu.edu/intuition/vol15/iss1/6.
- 24. "State Law Report Generator," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network*, accessed June 10, 2023, https://apps.rainn.org/policy/compare.cfm.
- 25. Ibid.
- 26. "Sexual Assault Statutes in the United States," *National Crime Victim Law Institute (NCVLI),* The National Women's Law Center, 2016,
 - https://ndaa.org/wp-content/uploads/sexual-assault-chart.pdf.
- 27. "State Law Report Generator," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network,* accessed April 2023, https://apps.rainn.org/policy/compare.cfm.
- 28. "Sexual Assault Statutes in the United States," *National Crime Victim Law Institute (NCVLI),* The National Women's Law Center, 2016, https://ndaa.org/wp-content/uploads/sexual-assault-chart.pdf.
- 29. "The Criminal Justice System: Statistics," *RAINN*, accessed April 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/criminal-justice-system.
- **30.** Rachel E. Morgan and Jennifer L. Truman, "Crime Victimization, 2019," *Bureau of Justice Statistics,* September 2020, https://bjs.ojp.gov/content/pub/pdf/cv19.pdf.
- Jodie Murphy-Oikonen et al., "Unfounded Sexual Assault: Women's Experiences of Not Being Believed by the Police," *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 37 (June 2022), https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9136376/.
- 32. Ibid.
- **33.** "The Criminal Justice System: Statistics," *RAINN*, accessed June 10, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/criminal-justice-system.
- 34. "National Crime Victimization Survey," *Bureau of Justice Statistics*, Department of Justice, October 2021, https://bjs.ojp.gov/library/publications/criminal-victimization-2020.
- **35.** "National Incident-Based Reporting System," *FBI*, accessed April 2023, https://www.fbi.gov/how-we-can-help-you/more-fbi-services-and-information/ucr/nibrs.
- **36.** "Felony Defendants in Large Urban Counties," *Bureau of Justice Statistics,* Department of Justice, 2013,

https://bjs.ojp.gov/library/publications/felony-defendants-large-urban-counties-2009-statistical-ta bles.

- **37.** "The Criminal Justice System: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network,* accessed April 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/criminal-justice-system.
- Jodie Murphy-Oikonen, Lori Chambers, and Karen McQueen, "Sexual Assault Case Attrition: The Voice of Survivors," SAGE Open, December 17, 2022, https://doi.org/10.1177/21582440221144612.
- **39.** Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- **40.** Ibid.

- **41.** Jodie Murphy-Oikonen et al., "Unfounded Sexual Assault: Women's Experience of Not Being Believed by the Police," *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 37 (December 2022), 11–12, https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260520978190.
- **42.** Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, *Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture* (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- **43.** "The Criminal Justice System: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network*, accessed April 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/criminal-justice-system.
- 44. Jodie Murphy-Oikonen, Lori Chambers, and Karen McQueen, "Sexual Assault Case Attrition: The Voice of Survivors," *SAGE Open,* December 17, 2022, https://doi.org/10.1177/21582440221144612.
- **45.** Lindsey Osborne, "Failure to Report: The Detrimental Effects Following Sexual Assault," *Intuition: The BYU Undergraduate Journal in Psychology* 15, no. 1 (2021): 5, https://scholarsarchive.byu.edu/intuition/vol15/iss1/6.
- **46.** "Scope of the Problem: Statistics," *RAINN,* accessed June 10, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/scope-problem.
- **47.** "Female Victims of Sexual Violence," *Bureau of Justice Statistics*, Department of Justice, March 2013, https://bjs.ojp.gov/content/pub/pdf/fvsv9410.pdf.
- **48.** "Prevalence, Incidence, and Consequences of Violence Against Women Survey," *National Institute of Justice & Centers for Disease Control & Prevention,* accessed June 7, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/scope-problem.
- 49. "Victims of Sexual Violence: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network,* accessed April 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/victims-sexual-violence.
- **50.** Ibid.
- 51. Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice* (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company, 2013).
- **52.** "Rape and Sexual Victimization Among College-Aged Females," *Bureau of Justice Statistics,* Department of Justice, 2014, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/campus-sexual-violence.
- **53.** "Child Sexual Abuse Statistics," *National Center for Victims of Crime,* accessed June 10, 2023, https://victimsofcrime.org/child-sexual-abuse-statistics/.
- 54. Katie A. Ports, Derek C. Ford, and Melissa T. Merrick, "Adverse Childhood Experiences and Sexual Victimization in Adulthood," *Child Abuse and Neglect* 51 (January 2016): 313–22, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.08.017.
- **55.** "Child Sexual Abuse Statistics," *National Center for Victims of Crime,* accessed April 2023, https://victimsofcrime.org/child-sexual-abuse-statistics/.
- 56. "Perpetrators of Sexual Violence: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network,* accessed April 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/perpetrators-sexual-violence.
- **57.** Ibid.
- 58. Laura Siller, "The Role of the Victim-Assailant Relationship in Sexual Assault Case Attrition," *Northeastern University School of Criminology and Criminal Justice,* August 2018, https://repository.library.northeastern.edu/files/neu:cj82ss99z/fulltext.pdf.
- **59.** Arthur S. Chancellor, "Offender Typology," in *Investigating Sexual Assault Cases* (Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2021), https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003104384.
- **60.** Sharon R. Crowley, *Sexual Assault: The Medical-Legal Examination* (Stamford: Appleton & Lange, 1999).
- 61. "Female Victims of Sexual Violence," *Bureau of Justice Statistics*, Department of Justice, March 2013, https://bjs.ojp.gov/content/pub/pdf/fvsv9410.pdf.
- 62. "Perpetrators of Sexual Violence: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network,* accessed April 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/perpetrators-sexual-violence.

- **63.** "Felony Defendants in Large Urban Counties," *Bureau of Justice Statistics,* December 2009, https://bjs.ojp.gov/library/publications/felony-defendants-large-urban-counties-2009-statistical-ta bles.
- 64. Ibid.
- **65.** Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice* (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company), 2013.
- 66. Mark D. Pearlman, Judith E.Tintinalli, Pamela L. Dyne, "Sexual Assault," in *Obstetric & Gynecological Emergencies: Diagnosis and Management*, ed. American College of Emergency Physicians (New York: Medical Publishing Division, 2004), 478.
- 67. Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice* (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company), 2013.
- 68. Ibid.
- 69. Ibid.
- **70.** "15.370- Sexual Assault Investigation," in *Seattle Police Department Manual* (Seattle: Seattle Police Department, 2021),

https://www.seattle.gov/police-manual/title-15---primary-investigation/15370---sexual-assault-investigation.

- **71.** Sharon R. Crowley, *Sexual Assault: The Medical-Legal Examination* (Stamford: Appleton & Lange, 1999).
- 72. Kate Martin, "Sexual Assault Cases in NC Plagued By Long Lags After Arrests Made," Carolina Public Press, December 26, 2019, https://carolinapublicpress.org/29077/sexual-assault-cases-in-nc-plagued-by-long-lags-after-arre sts-made/.
- **73.** Emilio C. Viano, "Plea Bargaining in the United States: A Perversion of Justice," *Cairn Info*, January 2021, https://www.cairn.info/revue-internationale-de-droit-penal-2012-1-page-109.html.
- "Outrageous Outcomes: Plea Bargaining and the Justice System," *The Crime Report: Your Criminal Justice Network,* April 8, 2022, https://thecrimereport.org/2022/04/08/outrageous-outcomes-plea-bargaining-and-the-justice-syst em.
- 75. Michele Sharpe, "Who's a Victim? Who's An 'Accuser'? The Loaded Language of Sexual Assault," *The Washington Post,* September 27, 2018, https://www.washingtonpost.com/outlook/2018/09/27/whos-victim-whos-an-accuser-loaded-lang uage-sexual-assault/.
- 76. Ibid.
- 77. Ann W. Burgess and Linda L. Holmstrom, "Rape Trauma Syndrome," *American Journal of Psychiatry* 131, no. 9 (February 2015): 981–86, https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.131.9.981.
- 78. Sharon R. Crowley, *Sexual Assault: The Medical-Legal Examination* (Stamford: Appleton & Lange, 1999).
- **79.** Jeanne C. Marsh, Alison Geist, and Nathan Caplan, *Rape and the Limits of Law Reform* (Boston: Auburn House Publishing Company, 1982).
- 80. Cassia Spohn and Julie Horney, *Rape Law Reform: A Grassroots Revolution and Its Impact* (New York: Plenum Press, 1992).
- 81. Sharon R. Crowley, *Sexual Assault: The Medical-Legal Examination* (Stamford: Appleton & Lange, 1999).
- Laura Siller, "The Role of the Victim-Assailant Relationship in Sexual Assault Case Attrition," Northeastern University School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, August 2018, https://repository.library.northeastern.edu/files/neu:cj82ss99z/fulltext.pdf.
- 83. Gerard Casey, *After #MeToo: Feminism, Patriarchy, Toxic Masculinity and Sundry Cultural Delights* (Exeter: Imprint Academic Ltd, 2020), 166.

- 84. "Victims of Sexual Violence: Statistics," *RAINN,* accessed April 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/victims-sexual-violence.
- 85. Sharon R. Crowley, *Sexual Assault: The Medical-Legal Examination* (Stamford: Appleton & Lange, 1999).
- 86. Jason D. Spraitz and Kendra N. Bowen, *Institutional Sexual Abuse in the #MeToo Era* (Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 2021).
- 87. S.E. Garcia, "The Woman Who Created #MeToo Long Before Hashtags," *New York Times,* October 10, 20, 2017,
- https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/20/us/me-too-movement-tarana-burke.html.
 88. Alyssa Milano, "If You've Been Sexually Harassed or Assaulted Write 'Me Too' As A Reply To This Tweet," *Twitter*, October 15, 2017,

https://twitter.com/Alyssa_Milano/status/919659438700670976.

- 89. Jason D. Spraitz and Kendra N. Bowen, *Institutional Sexual Abuse in the #MeToo Era* (Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 2021).
- **90.** "Rape Statistics by Country 2023," *World Population Review*, accessed April 2023, https://worldpopulationreview.com/country-rankings/rape-statistics-by-country.
- 91. Ibid.
- 92. Ibid.
- "Crime in the United States," FBI: UCR, 2019, https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s/2019/crime-in-the-u.s.-2019/tables/table-2.
- 94. Callie Marie Rennison, Walter S. DeKeseredy, and Molly Dragiewicz, "Intimate Relationship Status Variations in Violence Against Women: Urban, Suburban, and Rural Differences," *Violence Against Women* 19, no. 11 (December 2013), 1318–19, https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801213514487.
- **95.** Callie Marie Rennison et al., "Urban, Suburban, and Rural Variations in Separation/Divorce Rape/Sexual Assault: Results from the National Crime Victimization Survey," *Feminist Criminology* 7, no. 4 (March 2012): 282–97, https://doi.org/10.1177/1557085111435660.
- 96. Callie Marie Rennison, Walter S. DeKeseredy, and Molly Dragiewicz, "Intimate Relationship Status Variations in Violence Against Women: Urban, Suburban, and Rural Differences," *Violence Against Women* 19, no. 11 (December 2013), 1318–19, https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801213514487.
- **97.** Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2015, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- 98. Evan Gerstmann, *Campus Sexual Assault : Constitutional Rights and Fundamental Fairness* (New York City: Cambridge University Press, 2019).
- **99.** "Victims of Sexual Violence: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network,* accessed June 10, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/victims-sexual-violence.
- 100. Chrystal Begay and Tinesha Zandemela, "Sexual Assault on Native American Reservations in the United States," *Ballard Brief*, December 2018, https://ballardbrief.byu.edu/issue-briefs/sexual-assault-on-native-american-reservations-in-the-us
- 101. "The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey: 2010 Summary Results," *National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Division of Violence Prevention,* November 2011, https://www.cdc.gov/ViolencePrevention/pdf/NISVS_Report2010-a.pdf.
- **102.** Louise Erdrich, "Rape on the Reservation," *New York Times,* February 26, 2013, https://www.nytimes.com/2013/02/27/opinion/native-americans-and-the-violence-against-women -act.html.
- **103.** Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, *Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture* (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).

- 104. R.T. Andrias, "Rape Myths: A Persistent Problem in Defining and Prosecuting Rape," *Criminal Justice* 7, no. 2 (1992), https://www.ojp.gov/ncjrs/virtual-library/abstracts/rape-myths-persistent-problem-defining-and-pr osecuting-rape.
- **105.** Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2015, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- **106.** Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- **107.** Rebecca Campbell, "The Neurobiology of Sexual Assault: Implications for Law Enforcement, Prosecution, and Victim Advocacy," *National Institute of Justice*, December 1, 2012, https://nij.ojp.gov/media/video/24056#transcript--0.
- **108.** "The Criminal Justice System: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network*, accessed April 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/criminal-justice-system.
- **109.** "Female Victims of Sexual Violence," *Bureau of Justice Statistics*, Department of Justice, March 2013, https://bjs.ojp.gov/content/pub/pdf/fvsv9410.pdf.
- **110.** Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, *Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture* (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- **111.** Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2015, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- **112.** Claire R. Gravelin, Monica Biernat, and Caroline E. Bucher, "Blaming the Victim of Aquaintance Rape: Individual, Situational, and Sociocultural Factors," *Front Psychology*, January 19, 2021, https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6348335/.
- **113.** Arthur S. Chancellor, *Investigating Sexual Assault Cases* (Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2021), https://doi-org.byu.idm.oclc.org/10.4324/9781003104384.
- 114. R.T. Andrias, "Rape Myths: A Persistent Problem in Defining and Prosecuting Rape," *Criminal Justice* 7, no. 2 (1992),

https://www.ojp.gov/ncjrs/virtual-library/abstracts/rape-myths-persistent-problem-defining-and-pr osecuting-rape.

- **115.** "Perpetrators of Sexual Violence: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network,* accessed June 16, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/perpetrators-sexual-violence.
- **116.** "Scope of the Problem: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network*, accessed June 16, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/scope-problem.
- **117.** Lindsey Osborne, "Failure to Report: The Detrimental Effects Following Sexual Assault," *Intuition: The BYU Undergraduate Journal in Psychology* 15, no. 1 (2020): 5, https://scholarsarchive.byu.edu/intuition/vol15/iss1/6.
- **118.** Mark D. Pearlman, Judith E. Tintinalli, and Pamela L. Dyne, "Sexual Assault," in *Obstetric* & *Gynecological Emergencies: Diagnosis and Management*, ed. American College of Emergency Physicians (New York City: McGraw-Hill, 2004), 478.
- 119. Ibid.
- 120. Richard F. Geist, "Sexually Related Trauma," *Emergency Medical Clinics of North America* 6, no. 3 (August 1988), 439–66, https://doi.org/10.1016/S0733-8627(20)30540-X.
- 121. Katherine E. Layman, "The Representation of Rape and Sexual Assault Within News Media," *University Honors Theses* 851 (2020), https://doi.org/10.15760/honors.872.
- **122.** Rebecca Campbell, "The Neurobiology of Sexual Assault: Implications for Law Enforcement, Prosecution, and Victim Advocacy," *National Institute of Justice*, December 1, 2012, https://nij.ojp.gov/media/video/24056#transcript--0.
- **123.** Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, *Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture* (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).

- 124. "Key Definitions: Stanford's Definition of Consent," *Office of the Vice Provost for Institutional Equity, Access & Community,* Stanford University, accessed June 10, 2023, https://equity.stanford.edu/sexual-violence-support/policies/key-definitions#consent.
- **125.** "Sex Ed State Law and Policy Chart: SIECUS State Profiles," *SIECUS,* July 2022, https://siecus.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/2022-Sex-Ed-State-Law-and-Policy-Chart.pdf.
- 126. M.P. Koss, C.A. Gidycz, and N. Wisniewski, "The Scope of Rape: Incidence and Prevalence of Sexual Aggression and Victimization in a National Sample of Higher Education Students," *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 55, no. 2 (1987), 162–70, https://doi.org/10.1037//0022-006x.55.2.162.
- 127. Arthur S. Chancellor, *Investigating Sexual Assault Cases* (Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2021), 12–15, https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003104384.
- **128.** "State Law Report Generator," *RAINN*, accessed April 2023, https://apps.rainn.org/policy/compare.cfm.
- 129. "Forcible Rape Rate Per 100,000 Inhabitants in the United States in 2020, by State," *Statista Research Department*, accessed June 16, 2023,

https://www.statista.com/statistics/232563/forcible-rape-rate-in-the-us-by-state/.

130. Ibid.

- **131.** Danielle D. Swerin, "Sexual Violence in Idaho," *Idaho Statistical Analysis Center*, August 2017, https://isp.idaho.gov/pgr/wp-content/uploads/sites/16/2021/01/Sexual-Violence-Report-2016-v2. pdf.
- 132. Kimberlee Kruesi, "Idaho's Rape Charges Rarely Result in Sex Crime Convictions," *The Spokesman Review*, July 2017, https://www.spokesman.com/blogs/boise/2017/jul/25/idahos-rape-charges-rarely-result-sex-crim e-convictions/.
- **133.** Claire R. Gravelin, Monica Biernat, and Caroline E. Bucher, "Blaming the Victim of Aquaintance Rape: Individual, Situational, and Sociocultural Factors," *Front Psychology* 9 (January 2019), https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6348335/.
- **134.** R.T. Andrias, "Rape Myths: A Persistent Problem in Defining and Prosecuting Rape," *Criminal Justice* 7, no. 2 (July 1992),

https://www.ojp.gov/ncjrs/virtual-library/abstracts/rape-myths-persistent-problem-defining-and-pr osecuting-rape.

- **135.** Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2015, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- **136.** Arthur S. Chancellor, "Introduction to Rape and Sexual Assault," in *Investigating Sexual Assault Cases* (Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2021), 12–15, https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003104384.
- 137. M.P. Koss, C.A. Gidycz, and N. Wisniewski, "The Scope of Rape: Incidence and Prevalence of Sexual Aggression and Victimization in a National Sample of Higher Education Students," *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 55, no. 2 (1987): 162–170, https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1987-28424-001.
- **138.** Amanda Fountain, "It's All in the Words: Determining the Relationship Between Newspaper Portrayal of Rape Victims and Reader Responses," *Undergraduate Review* 4, no. 1 (2008), http://vc.bridgew.edu/undergrad_rev/vol4/iss1/10.
- 139. Hannah Stevens and Karen Nikos-Rose, "When It Comes to Reporting on Sexual Assault in Media, Words Matter," UC Davis, September 28, 2021, https://www.ucdavis.edu/curiosity/news/when-it-comes-reporting-sexual-assault-media-words-m atter.
- 140. Ibid.
- **141.** Jackson Katz, "Let's Stop Calling Bill Cosby's Victims Accusers," *Women's E News,* January 21, 2015,

https://www.calcasa.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/4-15-Sexual-Assault-Preventions-as-a-Lea dership-Issue-Lets-Stop-Calling-Bill-Cosbys-Victims-Accusers.pdf.

- 142. Katherine E. Layman, "The Representation of Rape and Sexual Assault Within News Media," *University Honors Theses* 851 (May 2020), https://doi.org/10.15760/honors.872.
- 143. Ibid.
- 144. Ibid.
- **145.** "Perpetrators of Sexual Violence: Statistics," *RAINN,* accessed June 15, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/perpetrators-sexual-violence.
- 146. Katherine E. Layman, "The Representation of Rape and Sexual Assault Within News Media," *University Honors Theses* 851 (May 2020), https://doi.org/10.15760/honors.872.
- 147. Ibid.
- **148.** Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2015, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- 149. Lori Haskell and Melanie Randall, "The Impact of Trauma on Adult Sexual Assault Victims," Department of Justice Canada, 2019,
 - https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/jr/trauma/trauma_eng.pdf.
- **150.** Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2015, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- 151. Mary Wood, "City Attorney Shares Reality of Prosecuting Sexual Assault Cases," *University of Virginia School of Law,* accessed April 26, 2023,
 - https://www.law.virginia.edu/news/2001_02/zug.htm.
- **152.** Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2015, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- **153.** Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022), 84.
- **154.** Lindsey Osborne, "Failure to Report: The Detrimental Effects Following Sexual Assault," *Intuition: The BYU Undergraduate Journal in Psychology* 15, no. 1 (2020): 5, https://scholarsarchive.byu.edu/intuition/vol15/iss1/6.
- **155.** Katherine E. Layman, "The Representation of Rape and Sexual Assault Within News Media," *University Honors Theses* 851 (May 2020), https://doi.org/10.15760/honors.872.
- 156. Ibid.
- **157.** Jackson Katz, "Let's Stop Calling Bill Cosby's Victims Accusers," *Women's E News,* January 21, 2015,

https://www.calcasa.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/4-15-Sexual-Assault-Preventions-as-a-Lea dership-Issue-Lets-Stop-Calling-Bill-Cosbys-Victims-Accusers.pdf.

- 158. Ibid.
- **159.** Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2015, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- Jackson Katz, "Let's Stop Calling Bill Cosby's Victims Accusers," Women's E News, January 21, 2015,

https://www.calcasa.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/4-15-Sexual-Assault-Preventions-as-a-Lea dership-Issue-Lets-Stop-Calling-Bill-Cosbys-Victims-Accusers.pdf.

- 161. Michele Sharpe, "Who's a Victim? Who's an 'Accuser'? The Loaded Language of Sexual Assault," *The Washington Post*, September 27, 2018, https://www.washingtonpost.com/outlook/2018/09/27/whos-victim-whos-an-accuser-loaded-lang uage-sexual-assault/.
- **162.** Lois Beckett, "Harvey Weinstein Found Guilty of Rape and Sexual Assault in Los Angeles Trial," *The Guardian*, December 19, 2022,

https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/dec/19/harvey-weinstein-trial-guilty-los-angeles.

163. Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2015, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.

165. "What Happened in the Rape Claim Against NBA Star Kobe Bryant that was Dropped in 2004," *ABC*, January 29, 2020,

https://www.abc.net.au/news/2020-01-30/what-happened-in-the-kobe-bryant-nba-star-rape-claim -case/11912250.

- **166.** "Kobe Bryant," *Crime Museum*, accessed March 22, 2023, https://www.crimemuseum.org/crime-library/sports-crimes-2/kobe-bryant/.
- **167.** "What Happened in the Rape Claim Against NBA Star Kobe Bryant that was Dropped in 2004," *ABC*, January 29, 2020, https://www.abc.net.au/news/2020-01-30/what-happened-in-the-kobe-bryant-nba-star-rape-claim
- -case/11912250.
 168. Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch*, Media Education Foundation, 2015, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- 169. Lindsey Osborne, "Failure to Report: The Detrimental Effects Following Sexual Assault," *Intuition: The BYU Undergraduate Journal in Psychology* 15, no. 1 (2020): 5, https://scholarsarchive.byu.edu/intuition/vol15/iss1/6.
- **170.** Jeanne C. Marsh, Alison Geist, and Nathan Caplan, *Rape and the Limits of Law Reform* (Boston: Auburn House Publishing Company, 1982).
- 171. Laura Siller, "The Role of the Victim-Assailant Relationship in Sexual Assault Case Attrition," *Northeastern University School of Criminology and Criminal Justice,* August 2018, https://repository.library.northeastern.edu/files/neu:cj82ss99z/fulltext.pdf.
- 172. Lori Haskell and Melanie Randall, "The Impact of Trauma on Adult Sexual Assault Victims," *Department of Justice Canada*, 2019, https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/jr/trauma/trauma eng.pdf.
- 173. Jeanne C. Marsh, Alison Geist, and Nathan Caplan, *Rape and the Limits of Law Reform* (Boston: Auburn House Publishing Company, 1982), 90.
- **174.** Michael Flood, "False Allegations of Sexual and Domestic Violence: The Facts," *XY*, April 15, 2022, https://xyonline.net/content/false-allegations-sexual-and-domestic-violence-facts.
- **175.** "What Percentage of Rape Claims are False?" *Neal Davis Law Firm,* April 20, 2018, https://www.nealdavislaw.com/blog/sex-crimes/false-rape-claim-statistics.
- **176.** "Myths About Sexual Assault Reports," *Brown University,* accessed June 15, 2023, https://www.brown.edu/campus-life/health/services/promotion/sexual-assault-dating-violence/myt hs-about-sexual-assault-reports.
- 177. Brailey Sheridan, "False Accusations of Sexual Assault Pale in Comparison to True Ones," *The Blue Banner*, November 17, 2018, https://thebluebanner.net/10063/news/false-accusations-of-sexual-assault-pale-in-comparison-to-true-ones/.
- **178.** Michael Flood, "False Allegations of Sexual and Domestic Violence: The Facts," *XY*, April 15, 2022, https://xyonline.net/content/false-allegations-sexual-and-domestic-violence-facts.
- **179.** "What Percentage of Rape Claims are False?" *Neal Davis Law Firm,* April 20, 2018, https://www.nealdavislaw.com/blog/sex-crimes/false-rape-claim-statistics.
- **180.** "Myths About Sexual Assault Reports," *Brown University,* accessed June 15, 2023, https://www.brown.edu/campus-life/health/services/promotion/sexual-assault-dating-violence/myt hs-about-sexual-assault-reports.
- **181.** Brailey Sheridan, "False Accusations of Sexual Assault Pale in Comparison to True Ones," *The Blue Banner,* November 17, 2018,

^{164.} lbid.

https://thebluebanner.net/10063/news/false-accusations-of-sexual-assault-pale-in-comparison-to -true-ones/.

- 182. Ibid.
- 183. Clare Gilbert, "Beneath the Statistics: The Structural and Systemic Causes of Our Wrongful Conviction Problem," *Georgia Innocence Project,* February 1, 2022, https://www.georgiainnocenceproject.org/2022/02/01/beneath-the-statistics-the-structural-and-sy stemic-causes-of-our-wrongful-conviction-problem/.
- **184.** Jeanne C. Marsh, Alison Geist, and Nathan Caplan, *Rape and the Limits of Law Reform* (Boston: Auburn House Publishing Company, 1982), 28.
- **185.** Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- 186. Ibid.
- 187. Ibid.
- 188. Ibid.
- 189. Jeremy Kohler, "What Rape?" *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, January 16, 2005, https://gilee.gsu.edu/files/2020/02/What-Rape-St-Louis-Post-Dispatch-January-16-2005.pdf.
- 190. Ibid.
- 191. Ibid.
- **192.** Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- **193.** Laura Maggi, "NOPD Downgrading of Rape Reports Raises Questions," *Times-Picayune*, July 12, 2009,

https://www.nola.com/news/nopd-downgrading-of-rape-reports-raises-questions/article_55d4f60 e-b968-57c0-b45f-58f6acbb3888.html.

- **194.** Monica Taylor-Desir, "What is Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)?" *American Psychiatric Association,* November 2022, www.psychiatry.org/patients-families/ptsd/what-is-ptsd.
- **195.** Shara Kaszovitz, "5 Reasons Why Victims Wait to Disclose That They Were Sexually Assaulted," *Jackson Health System,* August 1, 2018, https://jacksonhealth.org/blog/2018-01-25-five-reasons-sexual-assault/.
- **196.** Ryan M. Walsh and Steven E. Bruce, "Reporting Decisions after Sexual Assault: The Impact of Mental Health Variables," *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy* 6, no. 6 (2014): 691–99, https://doi.org/10.1037/a0036592.
- **197.** Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice*, (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company, 2013).
- **198.** Lindsey Osborne, "Failure to Report: The Detrimental Effects Following Sexual Assault," *Intuition: The BYU Undergraduate Journal in Psychology* 15, no. 1 (2020): 5, https://scholarsarchive.byu.edu/intuition/vol15/iss1/6.
- 199. Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice*, (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company, 2013).
- 200. Ibid.
- 201. Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network, "Victims of Sexual Violence: Statistics," *RAINN,* accessed June 15, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statistics/victims-sexual-violence.
- 202. Ibid.
- 203. Ibid.
- 204. Ibid.
- 205. Erica Pieper, "Review of the Literature Regarding the Decision to Report Sexual Assault," *The Boller Review*, TCU, September 2016,

https://bollerreview.tcu.edu/article/download/23/5?inline=true.

- 206. Ryan M. Walsh and Steven E. Bruce, "Reporting Decisions after Sexual Assault: The Impact of Mental Health Variables," *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy* 6, no. 6 (2014): 691–99, https://doi.org/10.1037/a0036592.
- 207. Joan Hope, "Adopt a Trauma-Informed Response to Sexual Assault Investigations," *Campus Security Report* 14, no. 11 (February 2018): 1–5, https://doi.org/10.1002/casr.30349.
- 208. "Domestic Violence: Reasons Why Battered Victims Stay With the Batterers," Los Angeles Police Department, accessed April 26, 2023, https://www.lapdonline.org/domestic-violence/domestic-violence-reasons-why-battered-victims-st ay-with-the-batterers/.
- 209. Uli Orth, "Secondary Victimization of Crime Victims By Criminal Proceedings," *Social Justice Research* 15, no. 4 (December 2002), https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1021210323461.
- **210.** Rebecca Campbell, "The Neurobiology of Sexual Assault: Implications for Law Enforcement, Prosecution, and Victim Advocacy," *National Institute of Justice*, December 1, 2012, https://nij.ojp.gov/media/video/24056#transcript--0.
- **211.** Jeanne C. Marsh, Alison Geist, and Nathan Caplan, *Rape and the Limits of Law Reform* (Boston: Auburn House Publishing Company, 1982).
- 212. Ibid.
- **213.** Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice*, (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company, 2013).
- 214. Chanel Miller, Know My Name: A Memoir (New York: Viking, 2019).
- **215.** Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice*, (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company, 2013).
- 216. Sammy Caiola, "Deeply Destroyed My Sense of Safety': Sexual Assault Survivors Say Police Interactions Often A Second Trauma," *Cap Radio*, June 21, 2021, https://www.capradio.org/news/after-the-assault/2021/06/21/deeply-destroyed-my-sense-of-safet y-sexual-assault-survivors-say-police-interactions-often-a-second-trauma/.
- 217. Rebecca Campbell, "The Neurobiology of Sexual Assault: Implications for Law Enforcement, Prosecution, and Victim Advocacy," *National Institute of Justice*, December 1, 2012, https://nij.ojp.gov/media/video/24056#transcript--0.
- 218. Katherine E. Layman, "The Representation of Rape and Sexual Assault Within News Media," *University Honors Theses* 851 (May 2020), https://doi.org/10.15760/honors.872.
- **219.** Rebecca Campbell, "The Neurobiology of Sexual Assault: Implications for Law Enforcement, Prosecution, and Victim Advocacy," *National Institute of Justice*, December 1, 2012, https://nij.ojp.gov/media/video/24056#transcript--0.
- 220. Uli Orth, "Secondary Victimization of Crime Victims By Criminal Proceedings," *Social Justice Research* 15, no. 4 (December 2002), https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1021210323461.
- 221. Emily J. Hanson, "Sexual Assault Kits (SAKS) and the Backlog of Untested Sexual Assault Evidence: In Brief," *Congressional Research Service*, February 7, 2022, https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R44237/5.
- **222.** Justice For Sexual Assault Victims: Using DNA Evidence to Combat Crime (Washington: US Government Printing Office, 2003).
- 223. Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice* (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company, 2013).
- 224. Mark D. Pearlman, Judith E.Tintinalli, and Pamela L. Dyne, "Sexual Assault," in *Obstetric & Gynecological Emergencies: Diagnosis and Management*, ed. American College of Emergency Physicians (New York: McGraw-Hill, 2004), 477–81.
- 225. Sharon R. Crowley, *Sexual Assault: The Medical-Legal Examination*, (Stamford: Appleton & Lange, 1999).

- 226. Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice* (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company, 2013).
- 227. Sarah Ullman, *Talking About Sexual Assault: Society's Response to Survivors* (Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, 2010), 92.
- **228.** Justice For Sexual Assault Victims: Using DNA Evidence to Combat Crime (Washington: US Government Printing Office, 2003).
- 229. Emily J. Hanson, "Sexual Assault Kits (SAKS) and the Backlog of Untested Sexual Assault Evidence: In Brief," *Congressional Research Service*, 2022, https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R44237/5.
- 230. Ibid.
- 231. Rebecca Campbell et al., "A State Census of Unsubmitted Sexual Assault Kits: Comparing Forensic DNA Testing Outcomes by Geographic and Population Density Characteristics," *Journal of Forensic Sciences* 65, no. 6 (August 2020), https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/1556-4029.14554.
- 232. Emily J. Hanson, "Sexual Assault Kits (SAKS) and the Backlog of Untested Sexual Assault Evidence: In Brief," *Congressional Research Service*, February 7, 2022, https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R44237/5.
- **233.** Justice For Sexual Assault Victims: Using DNA Evidence to Combat Crime (Washington: US Government Printing Office, 2003).
- 234. "Statutes of Limitations," *Rape, Abuse, and Insest National Network*, accessed April 17, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statutes-limitations.
- 235. Ibid.
- 236. Arthur S. Chancellor, *Investigating Sexual Assault Cases* (Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2021), https://doi-org.byu.idm.oclc.org/10.4324/9781003104384.
- 237. Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice* (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company, 2013).
- 238. Arthur S. Chancellor, *Investigating Sexual Assault Cases* (Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2021), https://doi-org.byu.idm.oclc.org/10.4324/9781003104384.
- 239. Ibid.
- 240. Jeanne C. Marsh, Alison Geist, and Nathan Caplan, *Rape and the Limits of Law Reform* (Boston: Auburn House Publishing Company, 1982).
- 241. Sameena Mulla, *The Violence of Care: Rape Victims, Forensic Nurses, and Sexual Assault Intervention* (New York City: New York University Press, 2014).
- 242. Ibid.
- 243. Sameena Mulla, *The Violence of Care: Rape Victims, Forensic Nurses, and Sexual Assault Intervention* (New York City: New York University Press, 2014).
- 244. Justice For Sexual Assault Victims: Using DNA Evidence to Combat Crime (Washington: US Government Printing Office, 2003).
- 245. Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- 246. Rebecca Campbell, "The Neurobiology of Sexual Assault: Implications for Law Enforcement, Prosecution, and Victim Advocacy," *National Institute of Justice*, December 1, 2012, https://nij.ojp.gov/media/video/24056#transcript--0.

- 248. Arthur S. Chancellor, *Investigating Sexual Assault Cases*, (Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2021), https://doi-org.byu.idm.oclc.org/10.4324/9781003104384.
- 249. Mihir Zaveri, "Why Do Prosecutors Reject Sexual Assault Cases?" *New York Times,* July 19, 2021,

^{247.} Ibid.

https://www.nytimes.com/2021/07/19/nyregion/why-do-prosecutors-reject-sexual-assault-cases.h tml.

250. Jeanne C. Marsh, Alison Geist, and Nathan Caplan, *Rape and the Limits of Law Reform* (Boston: Auburn House Publishing Company, 1982).

- 252. Ibid.
- 253. Micah Schwartzbach, "Is a Confession Alone Enough to Convict a Defendant?" *Nolo,* accessed June 27, 2023,
- https://www.nolo.com/legal-encyclopedia/is-confession-alone-enough-convict-defendant.html. **254.** *State of Utah v. Elliot Gearhart Andersen*, 2022-2023.
- 255. Emilio C. Viano, "Plea Bargaining in the United States: A Perversion of Justice," *Cairn Info*, 2013, https://www.cairn.info/revue-internationale-de-droit-penal-2012-1-page-109.html.
- **256.** Carissa Byrne Hessick, *Punishment Without Trial: Why Plea Bargaining is a Bad Deal*, (New York: Abrams Press, 2021).
- **257.** Emilio C. Viano, "Plea Bargaining in the United States: A Perversion of Justice," *Cairn Info*, January 2012, https://www.cairn.info/revue-internationale-de-droit-penal-2012-1-page-109.html.

258. "Outrageous Outcomes: Plea Bargaining and the Justice System," The Crime Report: Your Criminal Justice Network, April 8, 2022, https://thecrimereport.org/2022/04/08/outrageous-outcomes-plea-bargaining-and-the-justice-syst em.

- **259.** Carissa Byrne Hessick, *Punishment Without Trial: Why Plea Bargaining is a Bad Deal* (New York: Abrams Press, 2021).
- 260. Ibid.
- **261.** "Statutes of Limitations," *RAINN*, accessed April 2023, https://www.rainn.org/statutes-limitations.
- 262. Jordan Michael Smith, "These Laws Let Accused Rapists off the Hook," *Mother Jones,* November 2014,

https://www.motherjones.com/politics/2014/11/rape-sexual-assault-statutes-limitations-laws/.

263. Andrew Shubin, "Sexual Assault Statute of Limitations for Each State in 2022," Shubin Law, accessed April 2023,

https://www.shubinlaw.com/sexual-assault-statute-of-limitations-for-each-state-in-2022/.

- **264.** "Statute of Limitations by State 2023," *World Population Review,* accessed June 15, 2023, https://worldpopulationreview.com/state-rankings/statute-of-limitations-by-state.
- 265. Jordan Michael Smith, "These Laws Let Accused Rapists off the Hook," *Mother Jones,* November 2014,

https://www.motherjones.com/politics/2014/11/rape-sexual-assault-statutes-limitations-laws/.

- **266.** Evan Fisher, "Criminal Statutes of Limitations: Time Limits for State Charges," *Law Info,* January 3, 2023,
 - https://www.lawinfo.com/resources/criminal-defense/criminal-statute-limitations-time-limits.html.
- 267. Chris Francescani and Luchina Fisher, "Bill Cosby: Timeline of His Fall from 'America's Dad' to His Release from Prison," *ABC News*, June 30, 2021, https://abcnews.go.com/Entertainment/bill-cosby-trial-complete-timeline-happened-2004/story?id =47799458.
- **268.** Jeremy Kohler, "What Rape?" *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, January 16, 2005, https://gilee.gsu.edu/files/2020/02/What-Rape-St-Louis-Post-Dispatch-January-16-2005.pdf.
- 269. Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- 270. Ibid.

^{251.} Ibid.

- 271. Lynn Langton et al., "Special Report: Victimizations Not Reported to the Police, 2006–2010," US Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, accessed June 16, 2021, https://www.ojp.gov/ncjrs/virtual-library/abstracts/victimizations-not-reported-police-2006-2010.
- **272.** Cassia Spohn, Clair White, and Katherine Tellis, "Unfounding Sexual Assault: Examining the Decision to Unfound and Identifying False Reports," *Law and Society Review* 48, no. 1 (January 2014), https://doi-org.byu.idm.oclc.org/10.1111/lasr.12060.
- **273.** David Lisak et al., "False Allegations of Sexual Assault: An Analysis of Ten Years of Reported Case," *Violence Against Women* 16 (2010), 1318–34.
- 274. "Policy," *The International Association of Chiefs of Police,* accessed April 25, 2023, https://www.theiacp.org/topics/policy.
- 275. "Crime/Law Enforcement Stats (Uniform Crime Reporting Program)," Federal Bureau of Investigation, accessed April 25, 2023,

https://www.fbi.gov/how-we-can-help-you/more-fbi-services-and-information/ucr.

- 276. Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- 277. Ibid.
- 278. Jill Levenson, "Community Protection from Sexual Violence: Intended and Unintended Outcomes of US Policies," *Lynn University*, accessed 24 March 2023, http://ilvoices.org/uploads/3/4/1/6/34164648/community_protections_from_sexual_violence_-_int ended_and_unintended_outcomes_of_us_policy.pdf.
- 279. Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- 280. Ibid.
- 281. Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice* (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company, 2013).
- 282. Louis Jacobson, "15 States with New or Impending Abortion Limits Have No Exceptions for Rape, Incest," *Poynter*, July 20, 2022, https://www.poynter.org/fact-checking/2022/post-roe-v-wade-state-bans-no-exceptions-rape-ince st/.
- 283. Kate Martin, "Sexual Assault Cases in NC Plagued by Long Lags After Arrests Made," Carolina Public Press, December 26, 2019, https://carolinapublicpress.org/29077/sexual-assault-cases-in-nc-plagued-by-long-lags-after-arre sts-made/.
- 284. Skyler Swisher, "Rape Victims Must Show Proof to get an Exception under Florida's 6-Week Abortion Ban," *Orlando Sentinel*, March 10, 2023, https://www.orlandosentinel.com/politics/os-ne-florida-abortion-bill-rape-exception-20230309-xw yvkk5tm5aa3gdslvqrvkdtou-story.html.
- **285.** Grayson Quay, "How Do Rape and Incest Abortion Exceptions Work?" *The Week,* July 10, 2022, https://theweek.com/feature/briefing/1015189/how-do-rape-and-incest-exceptions-work.
- 286. Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice* (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company, 2013).
- 287. Ibid.
- 288. Amrutha Ramaswamy et al., "Out-of-Pocket Charges for Rape Kits and Services for Sexual Assault Survivors," *Kaiser Family Foundation*, March 18, 2022, https://www.kff.org/womens-health-policy/issue-brief/out-of-pocket-charges-for-rape-kits-and-ser vices-for-sexual-assault-survivors/.
- 289. Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).

- 290. Jill Levenson, "Community Protection from Sexual Violence: Intended and Unintended Outcomes of US Policies," *Lynn University,* accessed 24 March 2023, http://ilvoices.org/uploads/3/4/1/6/34164648/community_protections_from_sexual_violence_-_int ended_and_unintended_outcomes_of_us_policy.pdf.
- **291.** Sharon R. Crowley, *Sexual Assault: The Medical-Legal Examination*, (Stamford: Appleton & Lange, 1999).
- 292. Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- **293.** Dominique A. Simons, "Chapter 3: Sex Offender Typologies," *US Department of Justice,* accessed 24 March 2023, https://smart.ojp.gov/somapi/chapter-3-sex-offender-typologies.
- 294. Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- **295.** Daniel T. Wilcox et al., *Working with Sex Offenders: A Guide for Practitioners,* (New York: Routledge, 2017).
- 296. Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- 297. Ibid.
- 298. Jodie Murphy-Oikonen, Lori Chambers, and Karen McQueen, "Sexual Assault Case Attrition: The Voice of Survivors," *SAGE Open*, 2022, https://doi.org/10.1177/21582440221144612.
- 299. Roger Przybylski, "Chapter 5: Adult Sex Offender Recidivism," Office of Sex Offender Sentencing, Monitoring, Apprehending, Registering, and Tracking, US Department of Justice, 2015, https://smart.ojp.gov/somapi/chapter-5-adult-sex-offender-recidivism#_ednref1.
- **300.** G.G. Abel et al., "Predicting Child Molesters' Response to Treatment," *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 528 (1988): 223–34.
- **301.** D. Simons, P. Heil, and K. English, "Utilizing Polygraph as a Risk Prediction/Treatment Progress Assessment Tool," *Association for the Treatment of Sexual Abusers*, 2004.
- **302.** Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- 303. Ibid.
- 304. Ibid.
- 305. Ibid.
- 306. Rose E. Constantino, Patricia A. Crane, and Susan E. Young, *Forensic Nursing: Evidence-Based Principles and Practice* (Philadelphia: FA Davis Company, 2013).
- 307. Jodie Murphy-Oikonen et al., "Unfounded Sexual Assault: Women's Experience of Not Being Believed by the Police," *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 37 (December 2022): 11–12, https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260520978190.
- 308. Sammy Caiola, "Deeply Destroyed My Sense of Safety': Sexual Assault Survivors Say Police Interactions Often A Second Trauma," *Capradio,* June 21, 2021, https://www.capradio.org/news/after-the-assault/2021/06/21/deeply-destroyed-my-sense-of-safet y-sexual-assault-survivors-say-police-interactions-often-a-second-trauma/.
- 309. Rebecca Camball, "The Psychological Impact of Rape Victims," American Psychologist 63, no. 8 (December 2018): 702–17, https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.63.8.702.
- **310.** Uli Orth, "Secondary Victimization of Crime Victims By Criminal Proceedings," *Social Justice Research* 15, no. 4 (December 2002), https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1021210323461.
- 311. Mary Clifford and Alison Feigh, Sex Crimes and Offenders: Exploring Questions of Character and Culture (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).
- 312. Cameron Kimble and Inimai M. Chettiar, "Sexual Assault Remains Dramatically Underreported," Brennan Center, October 4, 2018,

https://www.brennancenter.org/our-work/analysis-opinion/sexual-assault-remains-dramatically-u nderreported.

- **313.** Jodie Murphy-Oikonen, Lori Chambers, and Karen McQueen, "Sexual Assault Case Attrition: The Voice of Survivors," *SAGE Open,* December 17, 2022, https://doi.org/10.1177/21582440221144612.
- 314. Ibid.
- 315. Ibid.
- **316.** Lindsey Osborne, "Failure to Report: The Detrimental Effects Following Sexual Assault," *Intuition: The BYU Undergraduate Journal in Psychology* 15, no. 1 (2020): 5, https://scholarsarchive.byu.edu/intuition/vol15/iss1/6.
- **317.** Sut Jhally, *Rape Myths on Trial: Naming the Unnamed Conspirator, A Lecture with Anne Munch,* Media Education Foundation, 2015, https://shop.mediaed.org/rape-myths-on-trial-p130.aspx.
- 318. Lindsey Osborne, "Failure to Report: The Detrimental Effects Following Sexual Assault," Intuition: The BYU Undergraduate Journal in Psychology 15, no. 1 (2020): 5, https://scholarsarchive.byu.edu/intuition/vol15/iss1/6.
- 319. Rachel Thompson, "Unacknowledged Rape: The Sexual Assault Survivors Who Hide Their Trauma— Even From Themselves," *The Guardian*, August 26, 2021, https://www.theguardian.com/society/2021/aug/26/unacknowledged-the-sexual-assault-survivors -who-hide-their-trauma-even-from-themselves.
- **320.** Julia Schwendinger and Herman Schwendinger, "Rape Victims and the False Sense of Guilt," *Crime and Social Justice,* no. 13 (July 1980), https://www.ojp.gov/ncjrs/virtual-library/abstracts/rape-victims-and-false-sense-guilt.
- 321. "About RAINN," *Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network,* accessed June 10, 2023, https://www.rainn.org/about-rainn.
- **322.** "Addressing the Rape Kit Backlog," *Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network,* accessed June 10, 2023, https://rainn.org/articles/addressing-rape-kit-backlog.
- **323.** "Protecting Children from Sexual Abuse," *Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network,* accessed June 10, 2023, https://rainn.org/articles/protecting-children-sexual-abuse.
- 324. "Crime on Cruise Ships," *Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network,* accessed June 10, 2023, https://rainn.org/articles/crime-cruise-ships.
- **325.** "Sustaining and Expanding Services," *Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network,* accessed June 10, 2023, https://rainn.org/articles/sustaining-and-expanding-services.
- **326.** "National Sexual Assault Hotline: Statistics," *Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network,* accessed June 10, 2023, https://rainn.org/statistics/people-helped-through-national-sexual-assault-hotline.
- 327. "RAINN Survivor Series," *Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network,* accessed June 10, 2023, https://rainn.org/survivorseries.