

EXPOSURE TO VIOLENCE AND INSTABILITY AMONG CHILDREN IN PALESTINE

Grace Andros

FOOTNOTES

1. Suresh C. Babu and Shailendra N. Gajanan, "Indicators and Causal Factors of Nutrition—Application of Correlation Analysis," *ScienceDirect*, accessed January 17, 2023, <https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/social-sciences/food-insecurity>.
2. Zachary Laub and Kali Robinson, "What Is Hamas?" *Council on Foreign Relations*, accessed January 17, 2023, <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/what-hamas>.
3. "Instability," *Cambridge Dictionary*, Cambridge University Press, accessed September 13, 2022, <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/instability>.
4. "Internal Displacement," *OCHA*, United Nations, October 8, 2021, <https://www.unocha.org/es/themes/internal-displacement>.
5. "Intifada," *Encyclopædia Britannica*, accessed December 2, 2022, <https://www.britannica.com/topic/intifada>.
6. "Occupied Palestinian Territory," *Mapping Palestinian Politics*, European Council on Foreign Relations, accessed October 10, 2022, https://ecfr.eu/special/mapping_palestinian_politics/.
7. "Shatterbelt," *Dictionary of Geography*, October 2, 2015, <http://dictionaryofgeography.blogspot.com/2015/10/shatterbelt.html>.
8. Terrie E Moffitt and Klaus-Grawe 2012 Think Tank, "Childhood Exposure to Violence and Lifelong Health: Clinical Intervention Science and Stress-Biology Research Join Forces," *Development and Psychopathology* 25, no. 4 (November 2013): 1619–1634, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954579413000801>.
9. "Instability Definition & Meaning," *Dictionary.com*, accessed October 12, 2022, <https://www.dictionary.com/browse/instability>.
10. "Children Exposed to Violence," *National Institute of Justice*, US Department of Justice, September 21, 2016, <https://nij.ojp.gov/topics/articles/children-exposed-violence#:~:text=%5B1%5D%20Exposure%20to%20violence%20can,in%20criminal%20behavior%20as%20adults>.
11. Stacey N. Doan and Gary W. Evans, "Chaos and Instability from Birth to Age Three," *Institute of Education Sciences*, US Department of Education, November 30, 2019, <https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1293542.pdf>.
12. "Research Brief: One Billion Children across the World Are Exposed to Violence in Childhood Each Year," *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*, US Department of Health and Human Services, November 8, 2018, <https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childabuseandneglect/vacs/onebillion-children.html>.
13. "The Number of Children Living in Deadliest War Zones Rises Nearly 20% to Highest in over a Decade," *Save the Children*, accessed November 30, 2022, <https://www.savethechildren.org/us/about-us/media-and-news/2021-press-releases/number-of-children-living-in-deadliest-war-zones-rises>.
14. "Refugee Statistics," *UNHCR*, accessed November 15, 2022, <https://www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics/>.

15. Saul B. Cohen, "Middle East Geopolitical Transformation: The Disappearance of a Shatterbelt," *Journal of Geography*, September 2007, <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00221349208979330?journalCode=rjog20>.
16. "History of the Question of Palestine," *United Nations*, accessed September 28, 2022, <https://www.un.org/unispal/history/>.
17. Ibid.
18. Zena Al Tahhan, " Hamas vs Fatah: Same Goal, Different Approaches," *Al Jazeera*, October 12, 2017, <https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2017/10/12/hamas-and-fatah-how-are-the-two-groups-different>.
19. Zachary Laub and Kali Robinson, "What Is Hamas?" *Council on Foreign Relations*, August 2021, <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/what-hamas>.
20. Ibid.
21. Ibid.
22. "History of the Question of Palestine," *United Nations*.
23. Ibid.
24. "Hussein-McMahon Correspondence," *Encyclopædia Britannica*, accessed November 10, 2022, <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Husayn-McMahon-correspondence>.
25. "History of the Question of Palestine," *United Nations*.
26. Ibid.
27. Ibid.
28. "Israel's Apartheid against Palestinians: A Cruel System of Domination and a Crime against Humanity." *Amnesty International*, February 1, 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/02/israels-apartheid-against-palestinians-a-cruel-system-of-domination-and-a-crime-against-humanity/>.
29. Kali Robinson, "What to Know about the Arab Citizens of Israel," *Council on Foreign Relations*, June 14, 2021, <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/what-know-about-arab-citizens-israel>.
30. "Zionism," *Encyclopædia Britannica*, October 19, 2022, <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Zionism>.
31. "The Palestinian National Charter: Resolutions of the Palestine National Council July 1-17, 1968," *The Avalon Project*, Yale Law School, accessed October 27, 2022, https://avalon.law.yale.edu/20th_century/plocov.asp.
32. Gabriel G. Tabarani, "Palestine and the Palestinians," in *Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: From Balfour Promise to Bush Declaration* (Bloomington, IN: Authorhouse, 2008).
33. "History of the Question of Palestine," *United Nations*.
34. "Palestinian UN 'Observer State' Status: What It Really Means," *UNA-UK*, January 31, 2013, <https://una.org.uk/news/palestinian-un-%E2%80%9Cobserver-state%E2%80%9D-status-what-it-really-means>.
35. "Countries That Recognize Palestine 2022," *World Population Review*, accessed January 18, 2023, <https://worldpopulationreview.com/country-rankings/countries-that-recognize-palestine>.
36. "Child Factors That Contribute to Child Abuse and Neglect," *Child Welfare Information Gateway*, US Department of Health and Human Services, accessed October 20, 2022, <https://www.childwelfare.gov/topics/can/factors/child/>.
37. "United Nations Study on Violence Against Children," *OHCHR*, United Nations, October 19, 2007, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/treaty-bodies/crc/united-nations-study-violence-against-children>.
38. Shilpa Khanna Arora et al., "Defining and Measuring Vulnerability in Young People," *Indian Journal of Community Medicine* 40, no. 3 (2015): 193–197, <https://doi.org/10.4103/0970-0218.158868>.

39. Mitchell Bard, "Pre-State Israel: Jewish Claim to the Land of Israel," *Jewish Virtual Library*, accessed October 27, 2022, <https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jewish-claim-to-the-land-of-israel>.
40. Ibid.
41. "Palestinian Relationships with & Rootedness to the Land," *Museum of the Palestinian People*, February 13, 2017, <https://mpp-dc.org/gallery/palestine-relationship-with-rootedness-to-the-land/>.
42. "Israel-Gaza Violence: The Conflict Explained," *BBC News*, August 8, 2022, <https://www.bbc.com/news/newsbeat-44124396>.
43. "Commission of Inquiry Finds That the Israeli Occupation Is Unlawful under International Law," *OHCHR*, October 20, 2022, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2022/10/commission-inquiry-finds-israeli-occupation-unlawful-under-international-law>.
44. "Israel-Gaza Violence: The Conflict Explained," *BBC News*.
45. "Occupied Palestinian Territory," *Mapping Palestinian Politics*.
46. "Kiriath-sepher," *Encyclopædia Britannica*, accessed October 12, 2022, <https://www.britannica.com/place/Kiriath-sepher>.
47. "Gaza Strip," *Encyclopædia Britannica*, accessed October 12, 2022, <https://www.britannica.com/place/Gaza-Strip>.
48. L. Dimitry, "A Systematic Review on the Mental Health of Children and Adolescents in Areas of Armed Conflict in the Middle East," *Child: Care, Health and Development* 38, no. 2 (April 3, 2011): 153–161, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2214.2011.01246.x>.
49. Nidal Al-Mughrabi and Maayan Lubell, "Air Strikes, Rocket Attacks Push Israel, Gaza into Second Day of Fighting," *Reuters*, August 6, 2022, <https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/israel-gaza-fighting-spills-into-second-day-with-air-strikes-rockets-2022-08-06/>.
50. "Fatalities & Injuries," *Defense for Children Palestine*, accessed November 21, 2022, https://www.dci-palestine.org/fatalities_injuries.
51. Dimitry, "A Systematic Review on the Mental Health of Children and Adolescents in Areas of Armed Conflict in the Middle East."
52. Ibid.
53. "Fatalities: All Data," *Btselem*, accessed November 29, 2022, <https://statistics.btselem.org/en/all-fatalities/by-date-of-incident?section=minors&tab=overview>.
54. Steven A. Cook, "How Evictions in Jerusalem Led to Israeli-Palestinian Violence," *Council on Foreign Relations*, May 13, 2021, <https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/how-evictions-jerusalem-led-israeli-palestinian-violence>.
55. "Israeli-Palestinian Conflict," *Global Conflict Tracker*, accessed January 17, 2023, <https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/israeli-palestinian-conflict>.
56. Iain Overton, "A List of Children Killed in the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict (10 May - 21st May 2021)," *AOAV*, May 26, 2021, <https://aoav.org.uk/2021/a-list-of-children-killed-in-the-palestinian-israeli-conflict-10-may-21st-may-2021/>.
57. "Israel Accuses Hamas of Hiding Weapons Depots near Civilian Buildings," *Reuters*, July 27, 2022, <https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/israel-accuses-hamas-hiding-weapons-depots-near-civilian-buildings-2022-07-27/>.
58. Ibid.
59. "Internal Displacement," *OCHA*, United Nations, accessed January 18, 2023, <https://www.unocha.org/es/themes/internal-displacement>.

60. Karen Tenenbaum and Ehud Eiran, "Israeli Settlement Activity in the West Bank and Gaza: A Brief History," *Negotiation Journal* 21, no. 2 (April 2005): 171–176, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1571-9979.2005.00055.x>.
61. M. Nuseibah, *Forced Displacement in the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict, International Law and Transitional Justice* (University of Westminster School of Law, January 1, 2013), https://westminsterresearch.westminster.ac.uk/download/60c5824eaa3cb4c74138fbc91762aaa9851975e51b6f231eb9a2bf1a132cd0a/2813327/Munir_NUSEIBAH.pdf.
62. *Forced Displacement in Palestine and Israel* (American Friends Service Committee, July 2013), https://www.afsc.org/sites/default/files/documents/Forced%20Displacement_v2.pdf.
63. "State of Palestine," *International Criminal Court*, accessed November 21, 2022, <https://www.icc-cpi.int/palestine>.
64. "Protection of Civilians Report: 7-20 December 2021," OCHA, United Nations, December 27, 2021, <https://www.ochaopt.org/poc/protection-civilians-report-7-20-december-2021>.
65. *Forced Displacement of Palestine Refugees: Demolitions* (UNRWA, accessed September 14, 2022), https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/west_bank_demolitions_factsheet.pdf.
66. "Protection of Civilians Report: 7-20 December 2021," OCHA.
67. *What You Need to Know about Palestinian Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons* (Bethlehem, Palestine: BADIL Resource Center, May 2011), https://www.badil.org/phocadownloadpap/Badil_docs/publications/Q&A-en.pdf.
68. "Child Displacement and Refugees," *UNICEF Data*, September 6, 2022, <https://data.unicef.org/topic/child-migration-and-displacement/displacement/>.
69. "What You Need to Know about Palestinian Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons," BADIL Resource Center.
70. DCIP Staff. "West Bank Refugee Camps Are Facing a Crisis of Safety and Square Feet," *Defense for Children Palestine*, October 5, 2017, https://www.dci-palestine.org/space_to_play.
71. Ibid.
72. Ibid.
73. "Where We Work," *UNRWA*, accessed October 26, 2022, <https://www.unrwa.org/where-we-work/west-bank>.
74. 871,000 refugees x 1/4 in camps = 215,000 refugees in camps
75. Christine Nisbet, Cassandra E Lestrat, and Hassan Vatanparast, "Food Security Interventions among Refugees around the Globe: A Scoping Review," *Nutrients*, January 25, 2022, <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8839314/>.
76. "Palestinian Refugee Children," *Badil Resource Center*, January 2007, https://badil.org/phocadownloadpap/Badil_docs/publications/refugeechildren-en.pdf.
77. Mona Marshy, "Social and Psychological Effects of Overcrowding in Palestinian Refugee Camps in the West Bank and Gaza Literature Review and Preliminary Assessment of the Problem," *McGill*, 1999, <https://prn.mcgill.ca/prn/marshy.html>.
78. "Drinking Water," *JMP*, World Health Organization, accessed November 16, 2022, <https://washdata.org/monitoring/drinking-water>.
79. Hugo Legge et al., "Access to Water and Morbidity in Children in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, 2000-14: A Repeated Cross-Sectional Study," *The Lancet*, 391, 2 (February 2018), [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(18\)30374-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(18)30374-X).
80. "The Occupation of Water," *Amnesty International*, November 29, 2017, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/campaigns/2017/11/the-occupation-of-water/>.
81. "Gaza Children Face Acute Water and Sanitation Crisis," *UNICEF*, United Nations, September 1, 2017, <https://www.unicef.org/stories/gaza-children-face-acute-water-sanitation-crisis>.
82. Bader Ali Ahmad Abu Zahra, "Water Crisis in Palestine," *Desalination*, 136, no. 1–3 (May 2001), <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0011916401001692>.

83. Ibid.
84. Claire Klobucista and Kali Robinson, "Water Stress: A Global Problem That's Getting Worse," *Council on Foreign Relations*, August 2, 2022, <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/water-stress-global-problem-thats-getting-worse>.
85. A. Abouteir et al., "Water Access and Attendance for Diarrhea in Primary Health Care Centers, Gaza Strip," *Transactions of The Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene* 105, no. 10 (October 2011): 555–560, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.trstmh.2011.07.002>.
86. "Gaza Children Face Acute Water and Sanitation Crisis," *UNICEF*, United Nations, September 1, 2017, <https://www.unicef.org/stories/gaza-children-face-acute-water-sanitation-crisis>.
87. "Malnutrition," *UNICEF Data*, May 2022, <https://data.unicef.org/topic/nutrition/malnutrition/>.
88. David Butterfield et al., "Impacts of Water and Export Market Restrictions on Palestinian Agriculture," *McMaster University*, January 2000, <https://socialsciences.mcmaster.ca/kubursi/ebooks/water.htm>.
89. "Understanding Agriculture in Palestine and How Aid Can Help," *ReliefWeb*, OCHA, February 7, 2020, <https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/understanding-agriculture-palestine-and-how-aid-can-help>.
90. "'Creeping Dispossession': Hamoked's New Report on the Steady Escalation in Restrictions Israel Imposes on Palestinian Farming beyond the Separation Barrier," *Hamoked*, October 25, 2021, <https://hamoked.org/document.php?dID=Updates2261>.
91. "Palestine," *UN World Food Programme*, accessed October 11, 2022, <https://www.wfp.org/countries/palestine>.
92. "State of Palestine: Humanitarian Situation Report, January - June 2019 - Occupied Palestinian Territory," *ReliefWeb*, July 26, 2019, <https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/state-palestine-humanitarian-situation-report-january-june-0>.
93. "Gaza Strip Nutrition Multi-Sectoral Assessment," *United Nations*, accessed November 30, 2022, <https://www.un.org/unispal/document/unicef-wfp-save-the-children-gaza-strip-nutrition-multi-sectoral-assessment/>.
94. "Malnutrition," *NHS Inform*, May 17, 2021, <https://www.nhsinform.scot/illnesses-and-conditions/nutritional/malnutrition#:~:text=Malnutrition%20can%20result%20in%20unplanned,to%20recover%20from%20an%20illness>.
95. "The Impact of the Electricity Crisis on The Humanitarian & Living Conditions in the Gaza Strip," *International Committee of the Red Cross*, August 1, 2021, <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/gaza-electricity>.
96. Ibid.
97. Ibid.
98. "Energy Consumption in Palestine," *Worlddata.info*, accessed December 1, 2022, <https://www.worlddata.info/asia/palestine/energy-consumption.php>.
99. Ibid.
100. "The Impact of the Electricity Crisis on The Humanitarian & Living Conditions in the Gaza Strip," *International Committee of the Red Cross*.
101. Lisa Dodson et al., *How Youth Are Put at Risk by Parents' Low-Wage Jobs*, (UMASS Boston, Fall 2012), https://time.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/youth_at_riskparents_low_wage_jobs_fall_121.pdf.
102. "The Impact of the Electricity Crisis on The Humanitarian & Living Conditions in the Gaza Strip," *International Committee of the Red Cross*.

103. "Gaza: ICRC Survey Shows Heavy Toll of Chronic Power Shortages on Exhausted Families," *ReliefWeb*, OCHA, July 29, 2021, <https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/gaza-icrc-survey-shows-heavy-toll-chronic-power-shortages>.
104. "How Instability Affects Kids," *Institute for Family Studies*, accessed November 21, 2022, <https://ifstudies.org/blog/how-instability-affects-kids>.
105. L. Dimitry, "A Systematic Review on the Mental Health of Children and Adolescents in Areas of Armed Conflict in the Middle East."
106. Ibid.
107. Samir Qouta, Raija-Leena Punamäki, and Eyad El Sarraj, "Prevalence and Determinants of PTSD among Palestinian Children Exposed to Military Violence," *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry* 12, no. 6 (2003): 265, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-003-0328-0>.
108. Ibid.
109. "United Nations Study on Violence Against Children," *OHCHR*, United Nations, October 19, 2007, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/treaty-bodies/crc/united-nations-study-violence-against-children>.
110. Mohamed Altawil, David Harrold, and Muthanna Samara, "Children of War in Palestine," *Children in War* 1, no. 5 (January 2008): 5–11, <https://spcaltawil.com/storage/ArticlesFiles/AVA6IA9Nf7xGDLTAXNXrZ9IgyhmniAp2qv6O6K7k.pdf>.
111. "What Is Posttraumatic Stress Disorder?" *American Psychiatric Association*, accessed February 27, 2022, <https://www.psychiatry.org/patients-families/ptsd/what-is-ptsd#:~:text=People%20with%20PTSD%20have%20intense,or%20estranged%20from%20other%20people>.
112. "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) in Children," *Stanford Medicine Children's Health*, Stanford University, accessed November 18, 2022, <https://www.stanfordchildrens.org/en/topic/default?id=post-traumatic-stress-disorder-in-children-90-P02579>.
113. Janine D. Flory and Rachel Yehuda, "Comorbidity between Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder and Major Depressive Disorder: Alternative Explanations and Treatment Considerations," *National Library of Medicine*, National Center for Biotechnology Information, June 2015, <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4518698/>.
114. Alexander C. McFarlane, "The Long-Term Costs of Traumatic Stress: Intertwined Physical and Psychological Consequences," *World Psychiatry* 9, no. 1 (February 2010): 3–10, <https://doi.org/10.1002%2Fj.2051-5545.2010.tb00254.x>.
115. Basel El-Khodary, Muthanna Samara, and Chris Askew, "Traumatic Events and PTSD Among Palestinian Children and Adolescents: The Effect of Demographic and Socioeconomic Factors," *Frontiers in Psychiatry* 11 (March 2020), <http://dx.doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2020.00004>.
116. Sarah Peterson, "Effects," *The National Child Traumatic Stress Network*, June 11, 2018, <https://www.nctsn.org/what-is-child-trauma/trauma-types/complex-trauma/effects#:~:text=Adults%20with%20histories%20of%20trauma,habits%20that%20lead%20to%20obesity>.
117. Eric F. Dubow et al., "Exposure to Conflict and Violence across Contexts: Relations to Adjustment among Palestinian Children," *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology* 39, no. 1 (2010): 103–116, <http://doi.org/10.1080/15374410903401153>.
118. Samir Qouta et al., "Does War Beget Child Aggression? Military Violence, Gender, Age and Aggressive Behavior in Two Palestinian Samples," *Aggressive Behavior* 34, no. 3 (2008): 231, <https://doi.org/10.1002/ab.20236>.
119. Ibid.
120. Alean Al-Krenawi and John R. Graham, "The Impact of Political Violence on Psychosocial Functioning of Individuals and Families: The Case of Palestinian Adolescents," *Child &*

Adolescent Mental Health 17, no. 1 (February 2012): 18–19,
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-3588.2011.00600.x>.

121. Dubow et al., “Exposure to Conflict and Violence across Contexts: Relations to Adjustment among Palestinian Children.”
122. Ibid.
123. “Aggression Signs & Symptoms,” *Longleaf Hospital*, May 24, 2018,
<https://www.longleafhospital.com/disorders/aggression/signs-symptoms-effects/>.
124. Abraham Sagi-Schwartz, “The Well Being of Children Living in Chronic War Zones: The Palestinian—Israeli Case,” *International Journal of Behavioral Development* 32, no. 4 (2008): 322–336, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0165025408090974>.
125. Julie M. Norman, “The Activist and the Olive Tree: Nonviolent Resistance in the Second Intifada,” *AU Digital Research Archive*, American University, 2009,
<https://auislandora-stage.wrlc.org/islandora/object/thesesdissertations%3A6166>.
126. “No Way to Treat a Child, Palestinian Children in the Israeli Military Detention System,” *Defense for Children Palestine*, April 2016,
https://www.dci-palestine.org/no_way_to_treat_a_child_palestinian_children_in_the_israeli_military_detention_system.
127. Salwa Sadek, “Israeli Soldiers Routinely Detain Palestinian Children for Throwing Rocks,” *Vox*, April 27, 2019,
<https://www.vox.com/world/2019/4/27/18511367/palestinian-children-arrested-throwing-rocks-israeli-military>.
128. “ Hamas Has Introduced a Program in Gaza Strip Schools Called Al-Futuwwa, Which Provides Military Training for Tens of Thousands of Adolescent Boys,” *The Meir Amit Intelligence and Terrorism Information Center*, August 5, 2013, <https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/en/20511/>.
129. Ibid.
130. Abraham Sagi-Schwartz, “The Well Being of Children Living in Chronic War Zones: The Palestinian—Israeli Case,” *International Journal of Behavioral Development* 32, no. 4 (2008): 322–336, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0165025408090974>.
131. “Children of Palestine,” *Humanium*, May 25, 2021, <https://www.humanium.org/en/palestine/>.
132. James Garbarino and Kathleen Kostelny, “Children’s Response to War: What Do We Know?” *The Psychological Effects of War and Violence on Children* (1993): 23–39,
<https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1993-98910-002>.
133. “Fatalities & Injuries,” *Defense for Children Palestine*, accessed November 29, 2022,
https://www.dci-palestine.org/fatalities_injuries.
134. “Children in the State of Palestine,” *UNICEF Middle East and North Africa*, November 1, 2018,
<https://www.unicef.org/mena/reports/children-state-palestine>.
135. “Gaza Children’s Nightmares on the Rise,” *NRC*, accessed December 2, 2022,
<https://www.nrc.no/news/2018/may/gaza-childrens-nightmares-on-the-rise/>.
136. “Fatalities & Injuries,” *Defense for Children Palestine*.
137. Ibid.
138. “Israel and Occupied Palestinian Territories,” *Amnesty International*, accessed November 30, 2022,
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/middle-east-and-north-africa/israel-and-occupied-palestinian-territories/report-israel-and-occupied-palestinian-territories/>.
139. A. Shaheen and P. Edwards, “Flying Bullets and Speeding Cars: Analysis of Child Injury Deaths in the Palestinian Territory,” *Eastern Mediterranean Health Journal* 14, no. 2 (2008): 406–414,
<https://www.emro.who.int/emhj-volume-14-2008/volume-14-issue-2/flying-bullets-and-speeding-cars-analysis-of-child-injury-deaths-in-the-palestinian-territory.html>.

140. "2021 Is Deadliest Year for Palestinian Children since 2014," *Defense for Children Palestine*, December 10, 2021, https://www.dci-palestine.org/2021_is_deadliest_year_for_palestinian_children_since_2014.
141. "Fatalities & Injuries," *Defense for Children Palestine*, accessed November 29, 2022, https://www.dci-palestine.org/fatalities_injuries.
142. "2021 Is Deadliest Year for Palestinian Children since 2014," *Defense for Children Palestine*.
143. "Israeli Forces Kill Palestinian Boy, 14, in West Bank: Ministry," *Al Jazeera*, February 22, 2022, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/2/22/palestinian-teen-killed-by-israeli-forces-ministry>.
144. *United Nations Study on Violence Against Children* (OHCHR), 3, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/Documents/HRBodies/CRC/StudyViolenceChildren/Responses/Occupied_Palestinian_Territory.pdf.
145. "Military Detention," *Defense for Children Palestine*, accessed November 30, 2022, https://www.dci-palestine.org/issues_military_detention.
146. Per Miljeteig-Olssen, "Advocacy of Children's Rights—The Convention as More than a Legal Document," *Human Rights Quarterly* 12, no. 1 (1990): 148–155, <https://doi.org/10.2307/762173>.
147. *Ibid.*
148. George E. Bisharat, "Peace and the Political Imperative of Legal Reform in Palestine[*]," *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law* 31, no. 2 (1999): 253, <https://search-ebSCOhost-com.erl.lib.byu.edu/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=2329549&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.
149. "U.S. Role in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict," *PBS*, May 11, 2006, https://www.pbs.org/newshour/politics/middle_east-jan-june06-us_05-11.
150. "U.S. Relations with Palestinian Territories," *U.S. Department of State*, November 25, 2022, <https://www.state.gov/u-s-relations-with-palestinian-territories/#:~:text=Since%20the%20signing%20of%20the,in%20addition%20to%20humanitarian%20assistance>.
151. "U.S. Role in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict," *PBS*.
152. "Rethinking U.S. Policy toward the Palestinians," *Council on Foreign Relations*, February 28, 2019, <https://www.cfr.org/report/rethinking-us-policy-toward-palestinians>.
153. "Evaluation for Humanitarian Action for Children," *UNICEF*, accessed January 18, 2023, <https://www.unicef.org/evaluation/reports#/detail/383/evaluation-for-humanitarian-action-for-children>.
154. *Ibid.*
155. *Ibid.*
156. *Ibid.*
157. *Ibid.*
158. "How We Work," *Defense for Children Palestine*, accessed November 21, 2022, https://www.dci-palestine.org/how_we_work.
159. *Ibid.*
160. "No Way to Treat a Child, Palestinian Children in the Israeli Military Detention System," *Defense for Children Palestine*, accessed December 2, 2022, https://www.dci-palestine.org/no_way_to_treat_a_child_palestinian_children_in_the_israeli_military_detention_system.
161. "State of Palestine: Humanitarian Situation Report, January - June 2019," *ReliefWeb*, July 26, 2019, <https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/state-palestine-humanitarian-situation-report-january-june-0>.
162. "Protection of Civilians Report: 7-20 December 2021," *OCHA*, United Nations, December 27, 2021, <https://www.ochaopt.org/poc/protection-civilians-report-7-20-december-2021>.

163. "16 Palestinian Children in Gaza Dead after Israeli Military Offensive," *Defense for Children Palestine*, August 9, 2022,
https://www.dci-palestine.org/16_palestinian_children_in_gaza_dead_after_israeli_military_offensive.
164. "Legal Analysis: Due Process for Palestinian Children in Conflict with Palestinian Law," *Defense for Children Palestine*, accessed November 21, 2022,
https://www.dci-palestine.org/legal_analysis_due_process_for_palestinian_children_in_conflict_with_palestinian_law.
165. "State of Palestine," *International Criminal Court*, accessed November 21, 2022,
<https://www.icc-cpi.int/palestine>.
166. "No Way to Treat a Child, Palestinian Children in the Israeli Military Detention System," *Defense for Children Palestine*, April 14, 2016,
https://www.dci-palestine.org/no_way_to_treat_a_child_palestinian_children_in_the_israeli_military_detention_system.