

Discrimination against Muslims in the United States

Samuel Neptune

FOOTNOTES

1. *Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary*, "Hijab," <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/hijab>.
2. H. F. Sylaj, "Why Do Muslim Women Wear Hijab?" *Interfaith Now*, November 6, 2019, <https://medium.com/interfaith-now/why-do-muslim-women-wear-hijab-8d0cd811e2b1>.
3. "Transportation Security Overview," US Department of Homeland Security, accessed May 13, 2021, <https://www.dhs.gov/transportation-security-overview>.
4. "The USA Patriot Act: Preserving Life and Liberty," US Department of Justice, accessed May 13, 2021, <https://www.justice.gov/archive/ll/highlights.htm>.
5. "USA Patriot Act," Office of the Director of National Intelligence, accessed May 13, 2021, <https://www.dni.gov/index.php/who-we-are/organizations/ise/ise-archive/ise-additional-resources/2116-usa-patriotact#:~:text=The%20purpose%20of%20the%20USA,States%20and%20around%20the%20world.&text=to%20share%20information.-,The%20purpose%20of%20the%20USA%20Patriot%20Act%20is%20to%20deter,States%20and%20around%20the%20world>.
6. "What Is Ramadan?" *Live Science*, May 16, 2018, <https://www.livescience.com/61815-what-is-ramadan.html>.
7. *Dictionary.com*, "Discrimination," <https://www.dictionary.com/browse/discrimination>.
8. "Jihad," *BBC*, August 3, 2009, https://www.bbc.co.uk/religion/religions/islam/beliefs/jihad_1.shtml.
9. *Lexico*, "Muslim," <https://www.lexico.com/definition/muslim>.
10. *Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary*, "Islam," <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/Islam>.
11. *Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary*, "Hate Crime," <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/hate%20crime>.
12. *Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary*, "Xenophobia," <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/xenophobia>.
13. *Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary*, "Koran," <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/Koran>.
14. "What Is Stigma?" *Verywell Mind*, July 3, 2020, <https://www.verywellmind.com/mental-illness-and-stigma-2337677#impact-of-stigma>.
15. *Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary*, "Mosque," <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/mosque>.
16. "Islam," *History.com*, August 20, 2019, <https://www.history.com/topics/religion/islam>.
17. Besheer Mohamed, "New Estimates Show US Muslim Population Continues to Grow," *Fact Tank*, Pew Research Center, accessed December 10, 2020, <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2018/01/03/new-estimates-show-u-s-muslim-population-continues-to-grow/>.
18. Mohamed, "New Estimates Show US Muslim Population Continues to Grow."
19. "American Muslims in the United States," *Learning for Justice*, accessed May 13, 2021, <https://www.learningforjustice.org/magazine/publications/what-is-the-truth-about-american-muslims/american-muslims-in-the-united>.
20. Khalid Duran and Daniel Pipes, "Muslim Immigrants in the United States," *Center for Immigration Studies*, August 1, 2002, <https://cis.org/Report/Muslim-Immigrants-United-States>.
21. "Islam," *History.com*.
22. *Ibid.*
23. *Ibid.*
24. *Ibid.*
25. Michael Lipka, "Muslims and Islam: Key Findings in the US and around the World," *Fact Tank*, Pew Research Center, August 9, 2017, <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2017/08/09/muslims-and-islam-key-findings-in-the-u-s-and-around-the-world/>.
26. Lipka, "Muslims and Islam."

27. Ibid.
28. "Jihad," BBC.
29. Ibid.
30. Ibid.
31. Ibid.
32. "What Is Discrimination?" EOC, accessed May 13, 2021, <https://www.eoc.org.uk/what-is-discrimination/>.
33. Shawna Ayoub Ainslie, "20 Ways 9/11 Changed My Life as an (American) Muslim," HuffPost, December 6, 2017, https://www.huffpost.com/entry/20-ways-911-changed-my-life_b_8111518.
34. Ainslie, "20 Ways 9/11 Changed My Life as an (American) Muslim."
35. Nusrat Choudhury, "Mapping the FBI: Documents Show Widespread Racial and Religious Profiling by Government," ACLU, October 21, 2011, <https://www.aclu.org/blog/national-security/privacy-and-surveillance/mapping-fbi-documents-show-widespread-racial-and>.
36. "Anti-Muslim Discrimination," ACLU, accessed May 13, 2021, <https://www.aclu.org/issues/national-security/discriminatory-profiling/anti-muslim-discrimination>.
37. "Anti-Muslim Discrimination," ACLU.
38. Shabana Mir and Loukia Sarroub, "Islamophobia in US Education," *Department of Teaching, Learning, and Teacher Education*, University of Nebraska–Lincoln, 2019, <https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1315&context=teachlearnfacpub>.
39. Mir and Loukia, "Islamophobia in US Education."
40. Anayat Durrani, "Working while Muslim: Religious Discrimination in the Workplace," Plaintiff Magazine, April 2012, <https://www.plaintiffmagazine.com/recent-issues/item/working-while-muslim-religious-discrimination-in-the-workplace>.
41. Hakim Zainiddinov, "Are All Muslims Treated the Same? Racial and Ethnic Differences in Perceived Discrimination among Muslim Americans" (doctoral thesis, Rutgers University–New Brunswick, May 2016), <https://rucore.libraries.rutgers.edu/rutgers-lib/50493/PDF/1/play/>.
42. "Discrimination against Muslim Women—Fact Sheet," ACLU, accessed May 13, 2021, <https://www.aclu.org/other/discrimination-against-muslim-women-fact-sheet#8>.
43. Samantha Friedman, Joseph Gibbons, and Colleen Wynn, "Religion, Housing Discrimination, and Residential Attainment in Philadelphia: Are Muslims Disadvantaged?" University at Albany, September 25, 2015, <https://paa.confex.com/paa/2016/mediafile/ExtendedAbstract/Paper8129/friedman.gibbons.wynn.PAA16.pdf>.
44. Katayoun Kishi, "Assaults against Muslims in US Surpass 2001 Level," *Fact Tank*, Pew Research Center, November 15, 2017, <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2017/11/15/assaults-against-muslims-in-u-s-surpass-2001-level/>.
45. Kishi, "Assaults against Muslims in US Surpass 2001 Level."
46. Conor Friedersdorf, "Was There Really a Post-9/11 Backlash against Muslims?" *The Atlantic*, May 4, 2012, <https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2012/05/was-there-really-a-post-9-11-backlash-against-muslims/256725/>.
47. "September 11 Attacks," History.com, September 11, 2020, <https://www.history.com/topics/21st-century/9-11-attacks>.
48. Dominic Tierney, "The Twenty Years' War," *The Atlantic*, August 23, 2016, <https://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2016/08/twenty-years-war/496736/>.
49. Simone Schuller, "The Effects of 9/11 on Attitudes toward Immigration and the Moderating Role of Education," *IZA Discussion Papers*, Institute for the Study of Labor, November 2012, <http://ftp.iza.org/dp7052.pdf>.
50. Costas Panagopoulos, "Aran and Muslim Americans and Islam in the Aftermath of 9/11," *The Public Opinion Quarterly* 70, no. 4 (2006): 608–624, https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/4124213.pdf?casa_token=fwTJprJSOfgAAAAA:Qsr8Dii16OLpDz6Br6eMCFkL1OFpR4PmDg_v5YQ4bkMVTY_u81NI2vFpjY-D9ZgCpDf-UISNG-ghLQ7blr-zdSS-Su1X_Zc0zR6rJAYlC0LoctSILX4.

51. Curt Anderson, "FBI: Hate Crimes vs Muslims Rise," *AP Morning News*, November 25, 2002, <https://apnews.com/article/5e249fb6e4dc184720e3428c9d0bd046>.
52. Kishi, "Assaults against Muslims in US Surpass 2001 Level."
53. "Statistics: What You Need to Know," Muslim Public Affairs Council, accessed May 13, 2021, <https://www.mpac.org/programs/hate-crime-prevention/statistics.php>.
54. Alejandro Beutel, "Latest FBI Numbers Show Anti-Muslim Hate Crimes Continue to Rise, Suggest Growing Shift toward Violence against People," Souther Poverty Law Center, November 14, 2017, <https://www.splcenter.org/hatewatch/2017/11/14/latest-fbi-numbers-show-anti-muslim-hate-crimes-continue-rise-suggest-growing-shift-toward>.
55. Max Vanzi, "The PATRIOT Act, Other Post-9/11 Enforcement Powers and the Impact on California's Muslim Communities," Senate Office of Research, May 2004, <https://sor.senate.ca.gov/sites/sor.senate.ca.gov/files/The%20Patriot%20Act,%20Other%20Post-9-11.pdf>.
56. Vanzi, "The PATRIOT Act."
57. Spencer Ackerman, "TSA Screening Program Risks Racial Profiling amid Shaky Science—Study," *The Guardian*, February 8, 2017, <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2017/feb/08/tsa-screening-racial-religious-profiling-aclu-study>.
58. Ackerman, "TSA Screening Program Risks Racial Profiling amid Shaky Science."
59. Ibid.
60. Dalia Mogahed, "What Are the Major Causes of Islamophobia in the West?" HuffPost, November 10, 2017, https://www.huffpost.com/entry/what-are-the-major-causes_b_12885808.
61. Rowalda Abdelaziz, "These Are the Types of Islamophobia Fox News Is OK with," HuffPost, March 12, 2019, https://www.huffpost.com/entry/fox-news-islamophobia_n_5c8811ebe4b038892f482d12.
62. Max Fisher, "It's Not Just Fox News: Islamophobia on Cable News Is Out of Control," Vox, January 13, 2015, <https://www.vox.com/2014/10/8/6918485/the-overt-islamophobia-on-american-tv-news-is-out-of-control>.
63. Fisher, "It's Not Just Fox News."
64. Sabri Ciftci, "Islamophobia and Threat Perceptions: Explaining Anti-Muslim Sentiment in the West," *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs* 32, no. 3 (2012): 293–309, https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/13602004.2012.727291?casa_token=ywrRaL8Jyh4AAAAA:O4PdrXzO1yaougaWO3fRmk3NYaEGpiExgXiPZul1cK8fx24z1uPxGpzltZM7mO1MoXU78ZukJ-dbdA.
65. Richard Wike and Brian Grim, "Western Views toward Muslims: Evidence from a 2006 Cross-National Survey," *International Journal of Public Opinion Research* 22, no. 1 (Spring 2010): 4–25, <https://doi.org/10.1093/ijpor/edq002>.
66. Saifuddin Ahmed and Jorg Matthes, "Media Representation of Muslims and Islam from 2000 to 2015: A Meta-Analysis," *International Communication Gazette* (June 2016), <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048516656305>.
67. Ahmed and Matthes, "Media Representation of Muslims and Islam from 2000 to 2015."
68. Ibid.
69. Erin Kearns, Allison Betus, and Anthony Lemieux, "Why Do Some Terrorist Attacks Receive More Media Attention than Others?" *Justice Quarterly* 36, no. 6 (2019): 985–1022, <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/07418825.2018.1524507>.
70. John Sides and Kimberly Gross, "Stereotypes of Muslims and Support for the War on Terror," *Journal of Politics* 75, no. 3 (May 2013): 583–598, <https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/10.1017/s0022381613000388.pdf>.
71. Kearns, Betus, and Lemieux, "Why Do Some Terrorist Attacks Receive More Media Attention than Others?"
72. Hannah Ritchie et al., "Terrorism," Our World in Data, updated November 2019, ourworldindata.org/terrorism.
73. Kearns, Betus, and Lemieux, "Why Do Some Terrorist Attacks Receive More Media Attention than Others?"

74. Rachid Acim, "Islamophobia, Racism and the Vilification of the Muslim Diaspora," *Islamophobia Studies Journal* 5, no. 1 (Fall 2019): 26–44, <https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/10.13169/islastudj.5.1.0026.pdf?refreqid=excelsior%3Abe3f1dd445ad22eedf3f1890235491c3>.
75. Laura Navarro, "Islamophobia and Sexism: Muslim Women in the Western Mass Media," *Human Architecture: Journal of the Sociology of Self-Knowledge* 8, no. 2 (Fall 2010): 95–114, <https://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.1088.8376&rep=rep1&type=pdf>.
76. Navarro, "Islamophobia and Sexism."
77. Arturo Marzano, "Reading the Israeli–Palestinian Conflict through an Islamophobic Prism: The Italian Press and the Gaza War," *Journal of Arab and Muslim Media Research* 4, no. 1 (2011): 63–78, https://doi.org/10.1386/jammr.4.1.63_1.
78. Sina Ali Muscati, "Arab/Muslim 'Otherness': The Role of Racial Constructions in the Gulf War and the Continuing Crisis with Iraq," *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs* 22, no. 1 (2010): 131–148, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13602000220124872>.
79. Frank Newport, "Deconstructing Trump's Use of Twitter," *Gallup*, May 16, 2018, <https://news.gallup.com/poll/234509/deconstructing-trump-twitter.aspx>.
80. Clare Foran, "Donald Trump and the Rise of Anti-Muslim Violence," *The Atlantic*, September 22, 2016, <https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2016/09/trump-muslims-islamophobia-hate-crime/500840/>.
81. "'Islam Is Peace' Says President: Remarks by the President at Islamic Center of Washington, DC," *Office of the Press Secretary*, The White House, September 17, 2001, <https://georgewbush-whitehouse.archives.gov/news/releases/2001/09/20010917-11.html>.
82. Jenna Johnson, "Trump Calls for 'Total and Complete Shutdown of Muslims Entering the United States,'" *The Washington Post*, December 7, 2015, <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/post-politics/wp/2015/12/07/donald-trump-calls-for-total-and-complete-shutdown-of-muslims-entering-the-united-states/>.
83. Foran, "Donald Trump and the Rise of Anti-Muslim Violence."
84. Brian Levin, "Special Status Report: Hate Crime in the United States," *Center for the Study of Hate & Extremism*, California State University, San Bernardino, 2016, <https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/3110202-SPECIAL-STATUS-REPORT-v5-9-16-16.html>.
85. "86 Times Donald Trump Displayed or Promoted Islamophobia," *MPower Change*, Medium, April 19, 2018, <https://medium.com/nilc/86-times-donald-trump-displayed-or-promoted-islamophobia-49e67584ac10>.
86. "86 Times Donald Trump Displayed or Promoted Islamophobia," Medium.
87. Lauren Carroll, "Fact-Checking Trump's Claim that Thousands in New Jersey Cheered when World Trade Center Tumbled," *PolitiFact*, November 22, 2015, <https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2015/nov/22/donald-trump/fact-checking-trumps-claim-thousands-new-jersey-ch/>.
88. Rokia Hassanein, "'Making America Hate Again'—The Correlation Between Trump's Anti-Muslim Tweets And Hate Crimes," *Americans United for Separation of Church and State*, July 24, 2018, <https://www.au.org/blogs/wall-of-separation/making-america-hate-again-the-correlation-between-trumps-anti-muslim>.
89. Hassanein, "'Making America Hate Again.'"
90. *Ibid.*
91. Lee Fang, "John Bolton Chairs an Actual 'Fake News' Publisher Infamous for Spreading Anti-Muslim Hate," *The Intercept*, March 23, 2018, <https://theintercept.com/2018/03/23/gatestone-institute-john-bolton-chairs-an-actual-fake-news-publisher-infamous-for-spreading-anti-muslim-hate/>.
92. Fang, "John Bolton Chairs an Actual 'Fake News' Publisher Infamous for Spreading Anti-Muslim Hate."
93. Hannah Allam and Talal Ansari, "State and Local Republican Officials Have Been Bashing Muslims. We Counted," *BuzzFeed News*, April 10, 2018,

<https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/hannahallam/trump-republicans-bashing-muslims-without-ripercussions>.

94. Allam and Ansari, "State and Local Republican Officials Have Been Bashing Muslims. We Counted."
95. Gregory Panza et al., "Links between Discrimination and Cardiovascular Health among Socially Stigmatized Groups: A Systematic Review," *PLoS One* 14, no. 6 (June 2019): <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6557496/>.
96. Jay Mohan et al., "Coronary Artery Calcification," *StatPearls Publishing*, NCBI, March 9, 2021, [https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK519037/#:~:text=score%20of%200\).-,Currently%2C%20here%20is%20no%20known%20specific%20treatment%20for%20coronary%20artery,development%20of%20advanced%20kidney%20disease](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK519037/#:~:text=score%20of%200).-,Currently%2C%20here%20is%20no%20known%20specific%20treatment%20for%20coronary%20artery,development%20of%20advanced%20kidney%20disease).
97. Panza et al., "Links between Discrimination and Cardiovascular Health among Socially Stigmatized Groups."
98. Valerie Earnshaw et al., "Maternal Experiences with Everyday Discrimination and Infant Birth Weight: A Test of Mediators and Moderators among Young, Urban Women of Color," *Annals of Behavioral Medicine* 45, no. 1 (February 2013): 12–23, <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3562380/>.
99. Ana Gotter, "Visceral Fat," HealthLine, updated January 31, 2021, <https://www.healthline.com/health/visceral-fat#outlook>.
100. Gotter, "Visceral Fat."
101. "Low Birthweight," Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, accessed May 14, 2021, <https://www.chop.edu/conditions-diseases/low-birthweight#:~:text=A%20baby%20with%20low%20birthweight%20may%20be%20at%20increased%20risk,staying%20warm%20in%20normal%20temperatures>.
102. "'We Are Not the Enemy': Hate Crimes against Arabs, Muslims, and Those Perceived to Be Arab or Muslim after September 11," Human Rights Watch, November 2002, 14–24, <https://www.hrw.org/reports/2002/usahate/usa1102-04.htm>.
103. "'We Are Not the Enemy,'" Human Rights Watch.
104. Ibid.
105. Rebecca Clay, "Muslims in America, Post 9/11," American Psychological Association, September 2011, <https://www.apa.org/monitor/2011/09/Muslims>.
106. "Stories of Racial Discrimination in Health Care Practice," in *Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care*, ed. Smedley, Stith, and Nelson (Washington DC: National Academies Press, 2003), <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK220347/>.
107. Mary Martin, "Perceived Discrimination of Muslims in Health Care," *Journal of Muslim Mental Health* 9, no. 2 (Winter 2015): <https://doi.org/10.3998/jmmh.10381607.0009.203>.
108. Martin, "Perceived Discrimination of Muslims in Health Care."
109. Susan Shah et al., "Arab American Immigrants in New York: Health Care and Cancer Knowledge, Attitudes, and Beliefs," *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health* 10 (2008): 429–436, <https://doi-org.erl.lib.byu.edu/10.1007/s10903-007-9106-2>.
110. Elizabeth Pascoe and Laura Richman, "Perceived Discrimination and Health: A Meta-Analytic Review," *Psychological Bulletin* 135, no. 4 (September 2009): 531–554, <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2747726/>.
111. Hope Landrine and Elizabeth Klonoff, "The Schedule of Racist Events: A Measure of Racial Discrimination and a Study of Its Negative Physical and Mental Health Consequences," *Journal of Black Psychology* 22, no. 2 (1996): 144–168, <https://doi.org/10.1177/00957984960222002>.
112. Andrew Ryan, Gilbert Gee, and Derek Griffith, "The Effects of Perceived Discrimination on Diabetes Management," *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved* 19, no. 1 (February 2008): 149–63, <https://doi.org/10.1353/hpu.2008.0005>.
113. I Yen et al., "Workplace Discrimination and Alcohol Consumption: Findings from the San Francisco Muni Health and Safety Study," *Ethnicity & Disease* 9, no. 1 (Winter 1999): 70–80, <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/10355476/>.
114. Lipka, "Muslims and Islam."
115. Peter Benson, Eugene Roehlkepartain, and Stacey Rude, "Spiritual Development in Childhood and Adolescence: Toward a Field of Inquiry," *Applied Developmental Science* 7, no. 3 (2003): 205–213, https://doi.org/10.1207/S1532480XADS0703_12.

116. Benson, Roehlkepartain, and Rude, "Spiritual Development in Childhood and Adolescence."
117. Imam Suleiman, "Internalized Islamophobia: Exploring the Faith and Identity Crisis of American Muslim Youth," *Islamophobia Studies Journal* 4, no. 1 (Spring 2017): https://yaqeeninstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/InternalizedIslamophobia_ShOmar_Dec2016.pdf.
118. Suleiman, "Internalized Islamophobia."
119. Ibid.
120. Ibid.
121. "Identity Issues," GoodTherapy, accessed May 24, 2021, <https://www.goodtherapy.org/learn-about-therapy/issues/identity-issues#:~:text=Certain%20mental%20health%20conditions%20may,are%20%22worthless%22%20or%20unloved.>
122. Jamie Elmer, "What's an Identity Crisis and Could You Be Having One?" Healthline, accessed May 24, 2021, <https://www.healthline.com/health/mental-health/identity-crisis#symptoms>.
123. Melanie Trottman, "Religious-Discrimination Claims on the Rise," *Wall Street Journal*, October 27, 2013, <https://www.wsj.com/articles/SB10001424052702304682504579153462921346076>.
124. "Religious Discrimination," US Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, accessed May 24, 2021, <https://www.eeoc.gov/religious-discrimination>.
125. "Religious Discrimination," US Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.
126. Trottman, "Religious-Discrimination Claims on the Rise."
127. Ibid.
128. Ibid.
129. Sonia Ghumman et al., "Religious Discrimination in the Workplace: A Review and Examination of Current and Future Trends," *Journal of Business and Psychology* 28, n o. 4 (December 2013): <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10869-013-9290-0>.
130. Karim Lakhani, "Workplace Discrimination against Muslims," OnLabor, February 15, 2017, <https://onlabor.org/workplace-discrimination-against-muslims/>.
131. Alessandro Acquisiti and Christina Fong, "An Experiment in Hiring Discrimination Via Online Social Networks," SSRN, July 17, 2015, https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2031979.
132. Eden King and Afra Ahmad, "An Experimental Field Study of Interpersonal Discrimination toward Muslim Job Applicants," *Personnel Psychology* 63, no. 4 (November 2010): 881–906, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/229498964_An_Experimental_Field_Study_of_Interpersonal_Discrimination_Toward_Muslim_Job_Applicants.
133. Sonia Ghumman and Linda Jackson, "The Downside of Religious Attire: The Muslim Headscarf and Expectations of Obtaining Employment," *Journal of Organizational Behavior* 31, no. 1 (March 2009): 4–23, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/229566038_The_downside_of_religious_attire_The_Muslim_headscarf_and_expectations_of_obtaining_employment.
134. Timothy Bartkoski et al., "A Meta-Analysis of Hiring Discrimination against Muslims and Arabs," *Personnel Assessment and Decisions* 4, no. 2 (2018): <https://scholarworks.bgsu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1047&context=pad>.
135. "Discrimination against Muslim Women: Fact Sheet," ACLU, accessed May 24, 2021, <https://www.aclu.org/other/discrimination-against-muslim-women-fact-sheet>.
136. Andre Oboler, "Solving Antisemitic Hate Speech in Social Media through a Global Approach to Local Action," in *Confronting Antisemitism in Modern Media, the Legal and Political Worlds*, Online Hate Prevention Institute and La Trobe University Law School, October 2017, https://anendtoantisemitism.univie.ac.at/fileadmin/user_upload/p_anendtoantisemitism/Articles/Article_INT_Oboler.pdf.
137. Oboler, "Solving Antisemitic Hate Speech."
138. "What We Do," Anti-Defamation League (ADL), accessed May 24, 2021, <https://www.adl.org/what-we-do>.
139. "The Online Hate Index: Introduction," ADL, January 2018, <https://www.adl.org/resources/reports/the-online-hate-index#introduction>.
140. "The Online Hate Index: Introduction," ADL.

141. Impact Report: Fighting the Good Fight in a Pivotal Year,” Anti- Defamation League, 2017, <https://www.adl.org/media/12734/download>.
142. “Gordon Allport’s Contact Hypothesis,” https://lah.elearningontario.ca/CMS/public/exported_courses/HSP3C/exported/HSP3CU03/HSP3CU03/HSP3CU03A02/_teacher/facinghistory.org-GordonAllportsContactHypothesis.pdf
143. “Islamic Networks Group,” ING, accessed May 24, 2021, <https://ing.org/>.
144. “Islamic Networks Group,” ING.
145. Ibid.
146. Ibid.
147. Ibid.
148. Ibid.
149. Ibid.
150. Ibid.
151. Ibid.
152. Ibid.
153. Ibid.
154. Ibid.
155. Ibid.
156. Ibid.